

## Linear Systems (A)

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -3a - 2c + 3u = 6 \\ & 5a + 4c = 4 \\ & 5a = -20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & -2a + 2b + 4y = 24 \\ & 4a - 3b = -8 \\ & -5a = 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 3c + 5u - 3y = 16 \\ & -3c + 4u = 11 \\ & 4c = 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 3a + 4c - 6y = 57 \\ & -2a + 2c = -4 \\ & -3a = -15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & a - c - 4v = -3 \\ & 4a + 2c = -30 \\ & 4a = -24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 5a - 2v - 3z = 35 \\ & -2a + 6v = -8 \\ & 4a = 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & -5v + x + 3z = -20 \\ & 3v - 2x = 15 \\ & 2v = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & -4b - 5x - z = 20 \\ & -b + 5x = 0 \\ & b = -5 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (A) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $-3a - 2c + 3u = 6$   
 $5a + 4c = 4$   
 $5a = -20$   
 $a = -4, c = 6, u = 2$

5.  $-2a + 2b + 4y = 24$   
 $4a - 3b = -8$   
 $-5a = 10$   
 $a = -2, b = 0, y = 5$

2.  $3c + 5u - 3y = 16$   
 $-3c + 4u = 11$   
 $4c = 12$   
 $c = 3, u = 5, y = 6$

6.  $3a + 4c - 6y = 57$   
 $-2a + 2c = -4$   
 $-3a = -15$   
 $a = 5, c = 3, y = -5$

3.  $a - c - 4v = -3$   
 $4a + 2c = -30$   
 $4a = -24$   
 $a = -6, c = -3, v = 0$

7.  $5a - 2v - 3z = 35$   
 $-2a + 6v = -8$   
 $4a = 16$   
 $a = 4, v = 0, z = -5$

4.  $-5v + x + 3z = -20$   
 $3v - 2x = 15$   
 $2v = 2$   
 $v = 1, x = -6, z = -3$

8.  $-4b - 5x - z = 20$   
 $-b + 5x = 0$   
 $b = -5$   
 $b = -5, x = -1, z = 5$

## Linear Systems (B)

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -4a - 6c + 4v = 16 \\ & -4a + 5c = 8 \\ & -4a = 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & 5a + 5c + 3x = -40 \\ & -2a - c = 12 \\ & -3a = 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 2c - 4u - 2v = 34 \\ & c + 4u = -18 \\ & c = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 2c + 2v + 3z = 2 \\ & 2c + 4v = -12 \\ & 2c = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & -a - c - 5y = 35 \\ & a + c = -5 \\ & -a = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & -2a + 2c + 5v = -5 \\ & -3a - c = -14 \\ & 3a = 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 4a - 6u + z = 6 \\ & 3a + 2u = 26 \\ & -5a = -30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & -3c + v - 2x = 29 \\ & 3c - 4v = -30 \\ & 2c = -12 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (B) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $-4a - 6c + 4v = 16$

$$-4a + 5c = 8$$

$$-4a = 8$$

$$a = -2, c = 0, v = 2$$

5.  $5a + 5c + 3x = -40$

$$-2a - c = 12$$

$$-3a = 12$$

$$a = -4, c = -4, x = 0$$

2.  $2c - 4u - 2v = 34$

$$c + 4u = -18$$

$$c = 2$$

$$c = 2, u = -5, v = -5$$

6.  $2c + 2v + 3z = 2$

$$2c + 4v = -12$$

$$2c = 4$$

$$c = 2, v = -4, z = 2$$

3.  $-a - c - 5y = 35$

$$a + c = -5$$

$$-a = 4$$

$$a = -4, c = -1, y = -6$$

7.  $-2a + 2c + 5v = -5$

$$-3a - c = -14$$

$$3a = 18$$

$$a = 6, c = -4, v = 3$$

4.  $4a - 6u + z = 6$

$$3a + 2u = 26$$

$$-5a = -30$$

$$a = 6, u = 4, z = 6$$

8.  $-3c + v - 2x = 29$

$$3c - 4v = -30$$

$$2c = -12$$

$$c = -6, v = 3, x = -4$$

## Linear Systems (C)

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -6v + x + 3y = -11 \\ & -2v + 3x = -17 \\ & v = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & -5a - 6c - v = -19 \\ & 3a + c = 8 \\ & -3a = -6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & -u + 3v + 2z = 18 \\ & 3u + 3v = 12 \\ & -6u = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 6a - v + 5y = 34 \\ & -4a - 2v = 2 \\ & 2a = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & -b - 3x - 3z = 17 \\ & 4b - 2x = 2 \\ & 5b = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 4a + 6x + 4y = -46 \\ & -a - 3x = 10 \\ & a = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 5c - 3x - 3z = -37 \\ & -4c - 4x = 16 \\ & c = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & 5c + 6v - 3y = -26 \\ & 4c - 5v = -16 \\ & -2c = 8 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (C) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $-6v + x + 3y = -11$   
 $-2v + 3x = -17$   
 $v = 1$   
 $v = 1, x = -5, y = 0$

5.  $-5a - 6c - v = -19$   
 $3a + c = 8$   
 $-3a = -6$   
 $a = 2, c = 2, v = -3$

2.  $-u + 3v + 2z = 18$   
 $3u + 3v = 12$   
 $-6u = 6$   
 $u = -1, v = 5, z = 1$

6.  $6a - v + 5y = 34$   
 $-4a - 2v = 2$   
 $2a = 2$   
 $a = 1, v = -3, y = 5$

3.  $-b - 3x - 3z = 17$   
 $4b - 2x = 2$   
 $5b = -10$   
 $b = -2, x = -5, z = 0$

7.  $4a + 6x + 4y = -46$   
 $-a - 3x = 10$   
 $a = -1$   
 $a = -1, x = -3, y = -6$

4.  $5c - 3x - 3z = -37$   
 $-4c - 4x = 16$   
 $c = -5$   
 $c = -5, x = 1, z = 3$

8.  $5c + 6v - 3y = -26$   
 $4c - 5v = -16$   
 $-2c = 8$   
 $c = -4, v = 0, y = 2$

## Linear Systems (D)

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $4a - 6u + 6y = -24$   
 $-5a - u = 12$   
 $-6a = 18$

5.  $a - 3b + 5x = 22$   
 $6a + 6b = -54$   
 $5a = -25$

2.  $4c + 4v + 4z = 12$   
 $4c + 4v = 32$   
 $-3c = -6$

6.  $-c - 3u + 5z = 10$   
 $-4c - 5u = 25$   
 $5c = 0$

3.  $-b + 6x - 6z = 0$   
 $-5b + 5x = 5$   
 $-2b = 12$

7.  $-6a - 5b + 2c = 14$   
 $5a + b = -1$   
 $-4a = -4$

4.  $-4a + 4b + 3z = 29$   
 $-3a + 4b = 28$   
 $-4a = 16$

8.  $-5a + 2v + 4z = 5$   
 $-a + 5v = -29$   
 $-6a = 6$

## Linear Systems (D) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $4a - 6u + 6y = -24$   
 $-5a - u = 12$   
 $-6a = 18$   
 $a = -3, u = 3, y = 1$

5.  $a - 3b + 5x = 22$   
 $6a + 6b = -54$   
 $5a = -25$   
 $a = -5, b = -4, x = 3$

2.  $4c + 4v + 4z = 12$   
 $4c + 4v = 32$   
 $-3c = -6$   
 $c = 2, v = 6, z = -5$

6.  $-c - 3u + 5z = 10$   
 $-4c - 5u = 25$   
 $5c = 0$   
 $c = 0, u = -5, z = -1$

3.  $-b + 6x - 6z = 0$   
 $-5b + 5x = 5$   
 $-2b = 12$   
 $b = -6, x = -5, z = -4$

7.  $-6a - 5b + 2c = 14$   
 $5a + b = -1$   
 $-4a = -4$   
 $a = 1, b = -6, c = -5$

4.  $-4a + 4b + 3z = 29$   
 $-3a + 4b = 28$   
 $-4a = 16$   
 $a = -4, b = 4, z = -1$

8.  $-5a + 2v + 4z = 5$   
 $-a + 5v = -29$   
 $-6a = 6$   
 $a = -1, v = -6, z = 3$



## Linear Systems (E)

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $a + 5v - 3y = 6$   
 $a + v = -2$   
 $-6a = 24$

5.  $3c - x - 4z = -1$   
 $5c + 6x = 27$   
 $-c = -3$

2.  $-5u - v + 2y = -14$   
 $u - v = 10$   
 $5u = 30$

6.  $5a + 2y + z = 27$   
 $-6a + 6y = -30$   
 $-a = -6$

3.  $-3c - 4y - 4z = 22$   
 $3c + 3y = 3$   
 $3c = 18$

7.  $-4b - 6c + 6u = 24$   
 $-6b - 2c = 36$   
 $-2b = 12$

4.  $b + 5v - x = -18$   
 $-3b + 2v = -5$   
 $6b = -6$

8.  $4b + 6x - 5z = 17$   
 $-2b + x = 8$   
 $5b = -5$

## Linear Systems (E) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $a + 5v - 3y = 6$

$$a + v = -2$$

$$-6a = 24$$

$$a = -4, v = 2, y = 0$$

5.  $3c - x - 4z = -1$

$$5c + 6x = 27$$

$$-c = -3$$

$$c = 3, x = 2, z = 2$$

2.  $-5u - v + 2y = -14$

$$u - v = 10$$

$$5u = 30$$

$$u = 6, v = -4, y = 6$$

6.  $5a + 2y + z = 27$

$$-6a + 6y = -30$$

$$-a = -6$$

$$a = 6, y = 1, z = -5$$

3.  $-3c - 4y - 4z = 22$

$$3c + 3y = 3$$

$$3c = 18$$

$$c = 6, y = -5, z = -5$$

7.  $-4b - 6c + 6u = 24$

$$-6b - 2c = 36$$

$$-2b = 12$$

$$b = -6, c = 0, u = 0$$

4.  $b + 5v - x = -18$

$$-3b + 2v = -5$$

$$6b = -6$$

$$b = -1, v = -4, x = -3$$

8.  $4b + 6x - 5z = 17$

$$-2b + x = 8$$

$$5b = -5$$

$$b = -1, x = 6, z = 3$$

## Linear Systems (F)

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -5v + 2x + 3z = 13 \\ & -4v - 3x = 20 \\ & 2v = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & -3b + 4x - 6y = -21 \\ & -b + 5x = 3 \\ & 3b = -9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & -a - b - 3u = 6 \\ & 5a + b = -10 \\ & 2a = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 3c - 6y + 6z = -18 \\ & -4c - 4y = 36 \\ & -6c = 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 4c - 6u - 2x = 14 \\ & -4c + 6u = -16 \\ & -2c = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & -3b + 6v - 5y = 76 \\ & -2b - 4v = -14 \\ & 2b = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & -4c + 3v + 6z = 10 \\ & 4c - 5v = 30 \\ & c = 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & -2c - 2v - 4z = -12 \\ & 4c - 6v = 14 \\ & 5c = -5 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (F) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $-5v + 2x + 3z = 13$   
 $-4v - 3x = 20$   
 $2v = -10$   
 $v = -5, x = 0, z = -4$

5.  $-3b + 4x - 6y = -21$   
 $-b + 5x = 3$   
 $3b = -9$   
 $b = -3, x = 0, y = 5$

2.  $-a - b - 3u = 6$   
 $5a + b = -10$   
 $2a = -2$   
 $a = -1, b = -5, u = 0$

6.  $3c - 6y + 6z = -18$   
 $-4c - 4y = 36$   
 $-6c = 24$   
 $c = -4, y = -5, z = -6$

3.  $4c - 6u - 2x = 14$   
 $-4c + 6u = -16$   
 $-2c = -2$   
 $c = 1, u = -2, x = 1$

7.  $-3b + 6v - 5y = 76$   
 $-2b - 4v = -14$   
 $2b = -10$   
 $b = -5, v = 6, y = -5$

4.  $-4c + 3v + 6z = 10$   
 $4c - 5v = 30$   
 $c = 5$   
 $c = 5, v = -2, z = 6$

8.  $-2c - 2v - 4z = -12$   
 $4c - 6v = 14$   
 $5c = -5$   
 $c = -1, v = -3, z = 5$

## Linear Systems (G)

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -3b - 2y - z = -17 \\ & 3b + 5y = 29 \\ & -5b = -15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & -6a + 6c + 5u = -27 \\ & -2a + 3c = -2 \\ & -3a = -12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & -4v + 6x - 2z = -44 \\ & -5v - 3x = 0 \\ & -5v = -15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 3a - c - 6z = -16 \\ & 5a - 2c = -17 \\ & -6a = 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & -5a - 6u + 3v = -8 \\ & 5a + 5u = 0 \\ & 3a = -15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 2a + 5v + x = -27 \\ & 5a + 4v = -38 \\ & 2a = -12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 3a + 3b - u = 34 \\ & -2a - 5b = -35 \\ & -a = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & 2c - 3v + y = -24 \\ & -c - 4v = -18 \\ & 6c = -12 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (G) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -3b - 2y - z = -17 \\ & 3b + 5y = 29 \\ & -5b = -15 \\ & b = 3, y = 4, z = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & -6a + 6c + 5u = -27 \\ & -2a + 3c = -2 \\ & -3a = -12 \\ & a = 4, c = 2, u = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & -4v + 6x - 2z = -44 \\ & -5v - 3x = 0 \\ & -5v = -15 \\ & v = 3, x = -5, z = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 3a - c - 6z = -16 \\ & 5a - 2c = -17 \\ & -6a = 18 \\ & a = -3, c = 1, z = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & -5a - 6u + 3v = -8 \\ & 5a + 5u = 0 \\ & 3a = -15 \\ & a = -5, u = 5, v = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 2a + 5v + x = -27 \\ & 5a + 4v = -38 \\ & 2a = -12 \\ & a = -6, v = -2, x = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 3a + 3b - u = 34 \\ & -2a - 5b = -35 \\ & -a = -5 \\ & a = 5, b = 5, u = -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & 2c - 3v + y = -24 \\ & -c - 4v = -18 \\ & 6c = -12 \\ & c = -2, v = 5, y = -5 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (H)

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -4a + 3x + 5z = -29 \\ & -4a + 4x = 4 \\ & -5a = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & -4u + v - 3x = -12 \\ & u + 3v = -17 \\ & 6u = -12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 3a + b + 5z = 6 \\ & 3a - b = -17 \\ & a = -6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & -6c + 6u - 6y = 66 \\ & -5c + u = 21 \\ & -5c = 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 5b + x + 2y = 1 \\ & 6b - 4x = -2 \\ & -2b = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & c + u + 5v = 22 \\ & 5c - 3u = -6 \\ & c = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 4a - 5b - 2x = -24 \\ & 6a + 4b = 28 \\ & 5a = 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & a - 6b - 6v = 5 \\ & 6a + 4b = -6 \\ & 5a = -5 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (H) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $-4a + 3x + 5z = -29$   
 $-4a + 4x = 4$   
 $-5a = -10$   
 $a = 2, x = 3, z = -6$

5.  $-4u + v - 3x = -12$   
 $u + 3v = -17$   
 $6u = -12$   
 $u = -2, v = -5, x = 5$

2.  $3a + b + 5z = 6$   
 $3a - b = -17$   
 $a = -6$   
 $a = -6, b = -1, z = 5$

6.  $-6c + 6u - 6y = 66$   
 $-5c + u = 21$   
 $-5c = 20$   
 $c = -4, u = 1, y = -6$

3.  $5b + x + 2y = 1$   
 $6b - 4x = -2$   
 $-2b = -2$   
 $b = 1, x = 2, y = -3$

7.  $c + u + 5v = 22$   
 $5c - 3u = -6$   
 $c = 0$   
 $c = 0, u = 2, v = 4$

4.  $4a - 5b - 2x = -24$   
 $6a + 4b = 28$   
 $5a = 10$   
 $a = 2, b = 4, x = 6$

8.  $a - 6b - 6v = 5$   
 $6a + 4b = -6$   
 $5a = -5$   
 $a = -1, b = 0, v = -1$



## Linear Systems (I)

Solve each system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & -6b + 3v - 6z = -6 \\ & 5b + 6v = -49 \\ & 6b = -30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & -2a + 2y - 2z = 12 \\ & a - 6y = -33 \\ & -3a = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & -4a + 4u + 4x = 28 \\ & -a - 4u = 0 \\ & 5a = -20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 2c + 5v + 6y = -25 \\ & 3c + 4v = -11 \\ & c = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 4b - 6c - y = 30 \\ & -3b - 2c = -1 \\ & -6b = -18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 2c - v + 6y = 13 \\ & 4c + 5v = 5 \\ & c = 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 2b + 6c - y = 2 \\ & 2b - 4c = 18 \\ & 5b = 25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & 4u + 6x - 3z = -18 \\ & -4u - 2x = 10 \\ & 3u = 0 \end{aligned}$$

## Linear Systems (I) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $-6b + 3v - 6z = -6$   
 $5b + 6v = -49$   
 $6b = -30$   
 $b = -5, v = -4, z = 4$

5.  $-2a + 2y - 2z = 12$   
 $a - 6y = -33$   
 $-3a = 9$   
 $a = -3, y = 5, z = 2$

2.  $-4a + 4u + 4x = 28$   
 $-a - 4u = 0$   
 $5a = -20$   
 $a = -4, u = 1, x = 2$

6.  $2c + 5v + 6y = -25$   
 $3c + 4v = -11$   
 $c = 3$   
 $c = 3, v = -5, y = -1$

3.  $4b - 6c - y = 30$   
 $-3b - 2c = -1$   
 $-6b = -18$   
 $b = 3, c = -4, y = 6$

7.  $2c - v + 6y = 13$   
 $4c + 5v = 5$   
 $c = 5$   
 $c = 5, v = -3, y = 0$

4.  $2b + 6c - y = 2$   
 $2b - 4c = 18$   
 $5b = 25$   
 $b = 5, c = -2, y = -4$

8.  $4u + 6x - 3z = -18$   
 $-4u - 2x = 10$   
 $3u = 0$   
 $u = 0, x = -5, z = -4$

## Linear Systems (J)

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $a + 6c + 2x = -10$   
 $-2a + 2c = 0$   
 $-2a = 0$

5.  $-6u + 2x + 6z = -16$   
 $3u - 6x = 9$   
 $3u = 15$

2.  $6a - 4v + y = 10$   
 $a - 6v = -3$   
 $-2a = -6$

6.  $4a + 3v + 3y = 23$   
 $3a + 4v = 9$   
 $a = -1$

3.  $-3a - 5b - 6u = -34$   
 $3a + b = 2$   
 $-2a = -2$

7.  $-5c - 5v + 3x = 12$   
 $3c + v = 1$   
 $-3c = -6$

4.  $-6v + 4x - 5y = 28$   
 $-2v + 5x = 31$   
 $2v = -6$

8.  $-3u + y - 6z = 10$   
 $-u - 5y = -18$   
 $5u = -10$

## Linear Systems (J) Answers

Solve each system of equations.

1.  $a + 6c + 2x = -10$   
 $-2a + 2c = 0$   
 $-2a = 0$   
 $a = 0, c = 0, x = -5$

5.  $-6u + 2x + 6z = -16$   
 $3u - 6x = 9$   
 $3u = 15$   
 $u = 5, x = 1, z = 2$

2.  $6a - 4v + y = 10$   
 $a - 6v = -3$   
 $-2a = -6$   
 $a = 3, v = 1, y = -4$

6.  $4a + 3v + 3y = 23$   
 $3a + 4v = 9$   
 $a = -1$   
 $a = -1, v = 3, y = 6$

3.  $-3a - 5b - 6u = -34$   
 $3a + b = 2$   
 $-2a = -2$   
 $a = 1, b = -1, u = 6$

7.  $-5c - 5v + 3x = 12$   
 $3c + v = 1$   
 $-3c = -6$   
 $c = 2, v = -5, x = -1$

4.  $-6v + 4x - 5y = 28$   
 $-2v + 5x = 31$   
 $2v = -6$   
 $v = -3, x = 5, y = 2$

8.  $-3u + y - 6z = 10$   
 $-u - 5y = -18$   
 $5u = -10$   
 $u = -2, y = 4, z = 0$