

Unknown Blanks in Equations (A)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 3 + \underline{\quad} = 4$$

$$2. \quad 4 + \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$3. \quad 4 + \underline{\quad} = 13$$

$$4. \quad 2 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5. \quad \underline{\quad} = 6 + 3$$

$$6. \quad \underline{\quad} + 6 = 8$$

$$7. \quad 7 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8. \quad 6 + \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$9. \quad \underline{\quad} + 3 = 12$$

$$10. \quad 6 + \underline{\quad} = 11$$

$$11. \quad 4 = \underline{\quad} + 3$$

$$12. \quad 6 + \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$13. \quad 10 = 1 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$14. \quad 2 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$15. \quad 13 = \underline{\quad} + 9$$

$$16. \quad 5 = \underline{\quad} + 2$$

$$17. \quad 8 + \underline{\quad} = 12$$

$$18. \quad \underline{\quad} = 7 + 8$$

$$19. \quad 11 = \underline{\quad} + 5$$

$$20. \quad 7 = 6 + \underline{\quad}$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (A) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 3 + \underline{1} = 4$$

$$2. \quad 4 + \underline{4} = 8$$

$$3. \quad 4 + \underline{9} = 13$$

$$4. \quad 2 + 9 = \underline{11}$$

$$5. \quad \underline{9} = 6 + 3$$

$$6. \quad \underline{2} + 6 = 8$$

$$7. \quad 7 + 5 = \underline{12}$$

$$8. \quad 6 + \underline{2} = 8$$

$$9. \quad \underline{9} + 3 = 12$$

$$10. \quad 6 + \underline{5} = 11$$

$$11. \quad 4 = \underline{1} + 3$$

$$12. \quad 6 + \underline{2} = 8$$

$$13. \quad 10 = 1 + \underline{9}$$

$$14. \quad 2 + 1 = \underline{3}$$

$$15. \quad 13 = \underline{4} + 9$$

$$16. \quad 5 = \underline{3} + 2$$

$$17. \quad 8 + \underline{4} = 12$$

$$18. \quad \underline{15} = 7 + 8$$

$$19. \quad 11 = \underline{6} + 5$$

$$20. \quad 7 = 6 + \underline{1}$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (B)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad \underline{\quad} = 2 + 6$$

$$2. \quad 6 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3. \quad \underline{\quad} + 4 = 8$$

$$4. \quad 14 = \underline{\quad} + 6$$

$$5. \quad 9 + \underline{\quad} = 17$$

$$6. \quad 2 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7. \quad 5 + \underline{\quad} = 12$$

$$8. \quad 12 = \underline{\quad} + 4$$

$$9. \quad 6 = 3 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$10. \quad \underline{\quad} = 5 + 8$$

$$11. \quad \underline{\quad} = 4 + 4$$

$$12. \quad 10 = \underline{\quad} + 1$$

$$13. \quad 7 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$14. \quad \underline{\quad} = 9 + 3$$

$$15. \quad 12 = 8 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$16. \quad 5 = 3 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$17. \quad 11 = 6 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$18. \quad \underline{\quad} = 7 + 4$$

$$19. \quad 6 + \underline{\quad} = 12$$

$$20. \quad \underline{\quad} = 4 + 4$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (B) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \underline{8} = 2 + 6$$

$$2. 6 + 1 = \underline{7}$$

$$3. \underline{4} + 4 = 8$$

$$4. 14 = \underline{8} + 6$$

$$5. 9 + \underline{8} = 17$$

$$6. 2 + 7 = \underline{9}$$

$$7. 5 + \underline{7} = 12$$

$$8. 12 = \underline{8} + 4$$

$$9. 6 = 3 + \underline{3}$$

$$10. \underline{13} = 5 + 8$$

$$11. \underline{8} = 4 + 4$$

$$12. 10 = \underline{9} + 1$$

$$13. 7 + 8 = \underline{15}$$

$$14. \underline{12} = 9 + 3$$

$$15. 12 = 8 + \underline{4}$$

$$16. 5 = 3 + \underline{2}$$

$$17. 11 = 6 + \underline{5}$$

$$18. \underline{11} = 7 + 4$$

$$19. 6 + \underline{6} = 12$$

$$20. \underline{8} = 4 + 4$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (C)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 11 = 4 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$2. \quad \underline{\quad} + 9 = 15$$

$$3. \quad 16 = \underline{\quad} + 7$$

$$4. \quad 5 = \underline{\quad} + 1$$

$$5. \quad 2 + \underline{\quad} = 11$$

$$6. \quad 4 = \underline{\quad} + 2$$

$$7. \quad 3 + \underline{\quad} = 9$$

$$8. \quad 16 = \underline{\quad} + 7$$

$$9. \quad 1 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10. \quad \underline{\quad} = 6 + 2$$

$$11. \quad 8 + \underline{\quad} = 9$$

$$12. \quad 13 = \underline{\quad} + 4$$

$$13. \quad 3 + \underline{\quad} = 9$$

$$14. \quad 8 = 3 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$15. \quad 6 + \underline{\quad} = 14$$

$$16. \quad \underline{\quad} + 5 = 9$$

$$17. \quad 14 = 6 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$18. \quad 7 = 6 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$19. \quad \underline{\quad} = 9 + 4$$

$$20. \quad 7 = \underline{\quad} + 4$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (C) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 11 = 4 + \underline{7}$$

$$2. \quad \underline{6} + 9 = 15$$

$$3. \quad 16 = \underline{9} + 7$$

$$4. \quad 5 = \underline{4} + 1$$

$$5. \quad 2 + \underline{9} = 11$$

$$6. \quad 4 = \underline{2} + 2$$

$$7. \quad 3 + \underline{6} = 9$$

$$8. \quad 16 = \underline{9} + 7$$

$$9. \quad 1 + 8 = \underline{9}$$

$$10. \quad \underline{8} = 6 + 2$$

$$11. \quad 8 + \underline{1} = 9$$

$$12. \quad 13 = \underline{9} + 4$$

$$13. \quad 3 + \underline{6} = 9$$

$$14. \quad 8 = 3 + \underline{5}$$

$$15. \quad 6 + \underline{8} = 14$$

$$16. \quad \underline{4} + 5 = 9$$

$$17. \quad 14 = 6 + \underline{8}$$

$$18. \quad 7 = 6 + \underline{1}$$

$$19. \quad \underline{13} = 9 + 4$$

$$20. \quad 7 = \underline{3} + 4$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (D)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 12 = \underline{\quad} + 7$$

$$2. \quad 9 = 4 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$3. \quad 7 = 4 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$4. \quad 1 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5. \quad \underline{\quad} = 3 + 4$$

$$6. \quad 2 + \underline{\quad} = 10$$

$$7. \quad \underline{\quad} = 8 + 2$$

$$8. \quad \underline{\quad} + 3 = 8$$

$$9. \quad 3 = \underline{\quad} + 2$$

$$10. \quad \underline{\quad} + 3 = 5$$

$$11. \quad \underline{\quad} = 9 + 3$$

$$12. \quad 7 + \underline{\quad} = 9$$

$$13. \quad \underline{\quad} = 2 + 7$$

$$14. \quad \underline{\quad} = 7 + 5$$

$$15. \quad 3 = 1 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$16. \quad 7 = \underline{\quad} + 1$$

$$17. \quad 12 = 8 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$18. \quad \underline{\quad} = 8 + 4$$

$$19. \quad 2 + \underline{\quad} = 4$$

$$20. \quad 2 + \underline{\quad} = 3$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (D) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 12 = \underline{5} + 7$$

$$2. \quad 9 = 4 + \underline{5}$$

$$3. \quad 7 = 4 + \underline{3}$$

$$4. \quad 1 + 3 = \underline{4}$$

$$5. \quad \underline{7} = 3 + 4$$

$$6. \quad 2 + \underline{8} = 10$$

$$7. \quad \underline{10} = 8 + 2$$

$$8. \quad \underline{5} + 3 = 8$$

$$9. \quad 3 = \underline{1} + 2$$

$$10. \quad \underline{2} + 3 = 5$$

$$11. \quad \underline{12} = 9 + 3$$

$$12. \quad 7 + \underline{2} = 9$$

$$13. \quad \underline{9} = 2 + 7$$

$$14. \quad \underline{12} = 7 + 5$$

$$15. \quad 3 = 1 + \underline{2}$$

$$16. \quad 7 = \underline{6} + 1$$

$$17. \quad 12 = 8 + \underline{4}$$

$$18. \quad \underline{12} = 8 + 4$$

$$19. \quad 2 + \underline{2} = 4$$

$$20. \quad 2 + \underline{1} = 3$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (E)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$1. \quad 1 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

$2. \quad 7 = 5 + \underline{\quad}$

$3. \quad 2 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$4. \quad 4 + \underline{\quad} = 12$

$5. \quad \underline{\quad} = 8 + 1$

$6. \quad 11 = \underline{\quad} + 2$

$7. \quad \underline{\quad} + 6 = 7$

$8. \quad 5 + \underline{\quad} = 12$

$9. \quad 11 = \underline{\quad} + 5$

$10. \quad 3 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$11. \quad 8 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$12. \quad 4 + \underline{\quad} = 9$

$13. \quad 13 = 5 + \underline{\quad}$

$14. \quad 8 = \underline{\quad} + 6$

$15. \quad 6 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$16. \quad 8 + \underline{\quad} = 17$

$17. \quad 15 = \underline{\quad} + 7$

$18. \quad 7 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$19. \quad 7 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$20. \quad 13 = 5 + \underline{\quad}$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (E) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 1 + 3 = \underline{4}$$

$$2. \quad 7 = 5 + \underline{2}$$

$$3. \quad 2 + 6 = \underline{8}$$

$$4. \quad 4 + \underline{8} = 12$$

$$5. \quad \underline{9} = 8 + 1$$

$$6. \quad 11 = \underline{9} + 2$$

$$7. \quad \underline{1} + 6 = 7$$

$$8. \quad 5 + \underline{7} = 12$$

$$9. \quad 11 = \underline{6} + 5$$

$$10. \quad 3 + 7 = \underline{10}$$

$$11. \quad 8 + 8 = \underline{16}$$

$$12. \quad 4 + \underline{5} = 9$$

$$13. \quad 13 = 5 + \underline{8}$$

$$14. \quad 8 = \underline{2} + 6$$

$$15. \quad 6 + 9 = \underline{15}$$

$$16. \quad 8 + \underline{9} = 17$$

$$17. \quad 15 = \underline{8} + 7$$

$$18. \quad 7 + 7 = \underline{14}$$

$$19. \quad 7 + 1 = \underline{8}$$

$$20. \quad 13 = 5 + \underline{8}$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (F)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$1. \quad 5 + \underline{\quad} = 9$

$2. \quad 16 = \underline{\quad} + 8$

$3. \quad \underline{\quad} + 3 = 4$

$4. \quad 1 + \underline{\quad} = 2$

$5. \quad 5 = 4 + \underline{\quad}$

$6. \quad \underline{\quad} + 7 = 12$

$7. \quad \underline{\quad} + 5 = 12$

$8. \quad \underline{\quad} = 1 + 7$

$9. \quad 15 = \underline{\quad} + 7$

$10. \quad 5 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$11. \quad \underline{\quad} = 7 + 1$

$12. \quad 7 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$13. \quad 4 = \underline{\quad} + 3$

$14. \quad \underline{\quad} = 8 + 9$

$15. \quad \underline{\quad} + 6 = 15$

$16. \quad 10 = \underline{\quad} + 1$

$17. \quad 3 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$18. \quad \underline{\quad} = 2 + 1$

$19. \quad \underline{\quad} = 5 + 3$

$20. \quad 9 = 4 + \underline{\quad}$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (F) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 5 + \underline{4} = 9$$

$$2. \quad 16 = \underline{8} + 8$$

$$3. \quad \underline{1} + 3 = 4$$

$$4. \quad 1 + \underline{1} = 2$$

$$5. \quad 5 = 4 + \underline{1}$$

$$6. \quad \underline{5} + 7 = 12$$

$$7. \quad \underline{7} + 5 = 12$$

$$8. \quad \underline{8} = 1 + 7$$

$$9. \quad 15 = \underline{8} + 7$$

$$10. \quad 5 + 4 = \underline{9}$$

$$11. \quad \underline{8} = 7 + 1$$

$$12. \quad 7 + 6 = \underline{13}$$

$$13. \quad 4 = \underline{1} + 3$$

$$14. \quad \underline{17} = 8 + 9$$

$$15. \quad \underline{9} + 6 = 15$$

$$16. \quad 10 = \underline{9} + 1$$

$$17. \quad 3 + 5 = \underline{8}$$

$$18. \quad \underline{3} = 2 + 1$$

$$19. \quad \underline{8} = 5 + 3$$

$$20. \quad 9 = 4 + \underline{5}$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (G)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$1. \quad 15 = 6 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2. \quad 8 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3. \quad 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 7$

$4. \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 7 = 16$

$5. \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 3 + 1$

$6. \quad 14 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 9$

$7. \quad 4 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8. \quad 7 + 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9. \quad 5 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 13$

$10. \quad 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 5$

$11. \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 1 + 9$

$12. \quad 5 = 3 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$13. \quad 15 = 7 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$14. \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 9 = 15$

$15. \quad 8 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 16$

$16. \quad 5 + 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$17. \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 3 = 4$

$18. \quad 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 3$

$19. \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 8 + 4$

$20. \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + 8 = 17$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (G) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 15 = 6 + \underline{9}$$

$$2. \quad 8 + 3 = \underline{11}$$

$$3. \quad 11 = \underline{4} + 7$$

$$4. \quad \underline{9} + 7 = 16$$

$$5. \quad \underline{4} = 3 + 1$$

$$6. \quad 14 = \underline{5} + 9$$

$$7. \quad 4 + 8 = \underline{12}$$

$$8. \quad 7 + 2 = \underline{9}$$

$$9. \quad 5 + \underline{8} = 13$$

$$10. \quad 11 = \underline{6} + 5$$

$$11. \quad \underline{10} = 1 + 9$$

$$12. \quad 5 = 3 + \underline{2}$$

$$13. \quad 15 = 7 + \underline{8}$$

$$14. \quad \underline{6} + 9 = 15$$

$$15. \quad 8 + \underline{8} = 16$$

$$16. \quad 5 + 5 = \underline{10}$$

$$17. \quad \underline{1} + 3 = 4$$

$$18. \quad 10 = \underline{7} + 3$$

$$19. \quad \underline{12} = 8 + 4$$

$$20. \quad \underline{9} + 8 = 17$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (H)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 7 + \underline{\quad} = 12$$

$$2. \quad 2 + \underline{\quad} = 3$$

$$3. \quad \underline{\quad} + 7 = 10$$

$$4. \quad 8 = \underline{\quad} + 4$$

$$5. \quad \underline{\quad} + 2 = 4$$

$$6. \quad 9 = \underline{\quad} + 4$$

$$7. \quad \underline{\quad} = 2 + 2$$

$$8. \quad 8 + \underline{\quad} = 15$$

$$9. \quad 15 = \underline{\quad} + 8$$

$$10. \quad \underline{\quad} + 7 = 15$$

$$11. \quad 5 + \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$12. \quad 10 = \underline{\quad} + 4$$

$$13. \quad \underline{\quad} = 4 + 3$$

$$14. \quad 12 = 8 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$15. \quad 1 + \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$16. \quad 5 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$17. \quad 2 + \underline{\quad} = 10$$

$$18. \quad 9 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$19. \quad \underline{\quad} = 8 + 5$$

$$20. \quad 11 = \underline{\quad} + 8$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (H) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 7 + \underline{5} = 12$$

$$2. \quad 2 + \underline{1} = 3$$

$$3. \quad \underline{3} + 7 = 10$$

$$4. \quad 8 = \underline{4} + 4$$

$$5. \quad \underline{2} + 2 = 4$$

$$6. \quad 9 = \underline{5} + 4$$

$$7. \quad \underline{4} = 2 + 2$$

$$8. \quad 8 + \underline{7} = 15$$

$$9. \quad 15 = \underline{7} + 8$$

$$10. \quad \underline{8} + 7 = 15$$

$$11. \quad 5 + \underline{3} = 8$$

$$12. \quad 10 = \underline{6} + 4$$

$$13. \quad \underline{7} = 4 + 3$$

$$14. \quad 12 = 8 + \underline{4}$$

$$15. \quad 1 + \underline{7} = 8$$

$$16. \quad 5 + 8 = \underline{13}$$

$$17. \quad 2 + \underline{8} = 10$$

$$18. \quad 9 + 5 = \underline{14}$$

$$19. \quad \underline{13} = 8 + 5$$

$$20. \quad 11 = \underline{3} + 8$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (I)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 3 = \underline{\quad} + 1$$

$$2. \quad \underline{\quad} + 3 = 4$$

$$3. \quad \underline{\quad} = 7 + 5$$

$$4. \quad \underline{\quad} + 2 = 3$$

$$5. \quad \underline{\quad} = 3 + 9$$

$$6. \quad 9 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7. \quad 9 = 7 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$8. \quad \underline{\quad} + 5 = 6$$

$$9. \quad 8 = \underline{\quad} + 3$$

$$10. \quad \underline{\quad} + 7 = 14$$

$$11. \quad \underline{\quad} = 6 + 2$$

$$12. \quad 5 = 1 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$13. \quad 7 = \underline{\quad} + 5$$

$$14. \quad 4 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$15. \quad 12 = \underline{\quad} + 9$$

$$16. \quad 10 = 9 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$17. \quad \underline{\quad} + 5 = 10$$

$$18. \quad \underline{\quad} = 1 + 5$$

$$19. \quad \underline{\quad} = 4 + 4$$

$$20. \quad \underline{\quad} = 6 + 9$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (I) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \quad 3 = \underline{2} + 1$$

$$2. \quad \underline{1} + 3 = 4$$

$$3. \quad \underline{12} = 7 + 5$$

$$4. \quad \underline{1} + 2 = 3$$

$$5. \quad \underline{12} = 3 + 9$$

$$6. \quad 9 + 6 = \underline{15}$$

$$7. \quad 9 = 7 + \underline{2}$$

$$8. \quad \underline{1} + 5 = 6$$

$$9. \quad 8 = \underline{5} + 3$$

$$10. \quad \underline{7} + 7 = 14$$

$$11. \quad \underline{8} = 6 + 2$$

$$12. \quad 5 = 1 + \underline{4}$$

$$13. \quad 7 = \underline{2} + 5$$

$$14. \quad 4 + 7 = \underline{11}$$

$$15. \quad 12 = \underline{3} + 9$$

$$16. \quad 10 = 9 + \underline{1}$$

$$17. \quad \underline{5} + 5 = 10$$

$$18. \quad \underline{6} = 1 + 5$$

$$19. \quad \underline{8} = 4 + 4$$

$$20. \quad \underline{15} = 6 + 9$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (J)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \underline{\quad} + 1 = 8$$

$$2. \underline{\quad} = 3 + 3$$

$$3. \underline{\quad} + 3 = 10$$

$$4. 16 = 8 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$5. 7 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6. 1 + \underline{\quad} = 10$$

$$7. 14 = \underline{\quad} + 5$$

$$8. \underline{\quad} + 3 = 10$$

$$9. 3 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10. 15 = 8 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$11. 5 + \underline{\quad} = 6$$

$$12. 4 + \underline{\quad} = 10$$

$$13. 5 + \underline{\quad} = 7$$

$$14. 9 = \underline{\quad} + 8$$

$$15. 8 = \underline{\quad} + 3$$

$$16. \underline{\quad} = 1 + 9$$

$$17. 11 = 8 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$18. 11 = \underline{\quad} + 6$$

$$19. \underline{\quad} + 9 = 10$$

$$20. 16 = \underline{\quad} + 9$$

Unknown Blanks in Equations (J) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Determine the value of each blank.

$$1. \underline{7} + 1 = 8$$

$$2. \underline{6} = 3 + 3$$

$$3. \underline{7} + 3 = 10$$

$$4. 16 = 8 + \underline{8}$$

$$5. 7 + 5 = \underline{12}$$

$$6. 1 + \underline{9} = 10$$

$$7. 14 = \underline{9} + 5$$

$$8. \underline{7} + 3 = 10$$

$$9. 3 + 6 = \underline{9}$$

$$10. 15 = 8 + \underline{7}$$

$$11. 5 + \underline{1} = 6$$

$$12. 4 + \underline{6} = 10$$

$$13. 5 + \underline{2} = 7$$

$$14. 9 = \underline{1} + 8$$

$$15. 8 = \underline{5} + 3$$

$$16. \underline{10} = 1 + 9$$

$$17. 11 = 8 + \underline{3}$$

$$18. 11 = \underline{5} + 6$$

$$19. \underline{1} + 9 = 10$$

$$20. 16 = \underline{7} + 9$$